

Year 9 Unit Overview-Number skills:

Test window: 7th November 2019 - 18th November 2019

Target grade for tests:

You will learn about:

- Numbers and the number system (HCF, LCM, prime numbers)
- Accuracy
- Using standard form to write large and very small numbers
- The importance of performing operations in the correct order

You will be able to:

- use the prime numbers, highest common factor, lowest common multiple, prime factorisation, including using product notation
- round numbers and measures to an appropriate degree of accuracy (e.g. to a specified number of decimal places or significant figures)
- interpret standard form $A \times 10^n$, where $1 \leq A < 10$ and n is an integer
- apply the four operations, including formal written methods, to integers, decimals and simple fractions (proper and improper), and mixed numbers – all both positive and negative
- use the priority of operations, including brackets, powers, roots and reciprocals



Lesson Overview

NUMBERS AND THE NUMBER SYSTEM

- Recall prime numbers up to 100
- Understand the meaning of prime factor
- Write a number as a product of its prime factors
- Use a Venn diagram to sort information
- Use prime factorisations to find the highest common factor of two numbers
- Use prime factorisations to find the lowest common multiple of two numbers
- Know how to identify any significant figure in any number
- Approximate by rounding to any significant figure in any number
- Write a large (small) number in standard form
- Interpret a large (small) number written in standard form

CALCULATING

- Add or subtract from a negative number
- Add (or subtract) a negative number to (from) a positive number
- Add (or subtract) a negative number to (from) a negative number
- Multiply with negative numbers
- Divide with negative numbers
- Know how to square (or cube) a negative number
- Substitute negative numbers into expressions
- Enter negative numbers into a calculator
- Use a scientific calculator to calculate with fractions, both positive and negative
- Interpret a calculator display when working with negative numbers
- Understand how to use the order of operations including powers
- Understand how to use the order of operations including roots

Key Words

Refer to

<http://studymaths.co.uk/glossary.php> for definitions of the key words

Prime
Prime factor
Prime factorisation
Product
Venn diagram
Highest common factor
Lowest common multiple
Standard form
Significant figure
Negative number
Directed number
Improper fraction
Top-heavy fraction
Mixed number
Operation
Inverse
Long multiplication
Short division
Power
Indices
Roots

Notation

Index notation: e.g. 5^3 is read as '5 to the power of 3' and means '3 lots of 5 multiplied together'
Standard form (see key concepts) is sometimes called 'standard index form', or more properly, 'scientific notation'

Suggested reading or support/challenge available

Support is available from a Maths teacher in 'MORALE' in M1 daily from 1:30pm -1:45pm



www.mymaths.co.uk

login: penryn
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www.hegartymaths.com

Go to student login at the top... find your school, enter your details and then set up your password...

<https://vle.mathswatch.com/vle/>

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password: Penryn2016

www.justmaths.co.uk/online

login: PenrynStudent
password: Penryn

Use your revision guide

Use the code in the front of your guide to access your free online revision

Cross curricular

SMSC:

- 1.1 Exploring, understanding and respecting cultural diversity e.g. exploration of different methods of calculation.
- 3.1 Developing personal qualities and using social skills (regular paired/ group work communication).
- 3.2 Participating, cooperating and resolving conflicts (paired/group activities).
- 4.2 Experiencing fascination, awe and wonder of mathematics.
- 4.4 Using imagination and creativity in learning.

Literacy: Verbal communication of understanding using key words in the correct context. Development of written communication of methods and strategies to problem solve.

NAC:

Science –Estimation. Round whole numbers and decimals. Order, add and subtract negative numbers. Use significant figures. Use standard form (in Y10). Use formulae involving negative numbers (in Y10). Use a calculator efficiently.

Business – Use formulae involving negative numbers (in Y10).

MFL – Mental and written calculations with whole numbers and decimals. Use a calculator efficiently.

RE - Estimation.

PE - Round whole numbers and decimals.

Geography -. Estimation. Round whole numbers and decimals. Use a calculator efficiently.

Creative Arts - Estimation. Round whole numbers and decimals (in Y10). Use a calculator efficiently (in Y10).

Research	
Note-making	
Group work & discussion	
Memorisation	
Precision & accuracy	
Independence	
Reflection	